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It our friends who favor us with manuscripts sex send storage for that purpose

### Will the Republic Tip Over?

sives, the guardian of conservation Hetchy Hetchy Valley excepted -the thers. Of him was stoken, whether hy himself or by some other expert, that true and golden praise

FIELD is of profound concern to millions, outside as well as inside of that paradisc of politics the Buckeye reservation. told them less than three months ago, sees how drag the anchors of our hope, what ! false lights are on the shore:

"We are now facing political conditions that are more dangerous than any since the civil war-We are now in the position that the country

And while the country is on this perilous edge, the Hon. James Rudolph not follow up one line of thought. He files off at die at Khartum, but merely disappeared GARFIELD is said to be leaning very much to one side.

Is the Hon, JUDSON HARMON aware of This is an unmistakable sign of dotage. this imminent ruin?

## Mr Bryan at Omaha

At Chicago in 1898 WILLIAM J. BRYAN practically unknown and without a following, was nominated for President, largely through the effect of a speech delivered by him in the Democratic convention. He was young, fresh, attractive and forceful.

To-day at Omaha BEYAN will try to the lot win a majority of hostile Democrats to liquor question. The delegates are in- for them their constituents. But BRYAN of 1910 clastic nature of our bulwarks and palladiums is not the Bryan of 1898. He has be- and began growing chin whiskers again " come an old story. His elecutionary Why are these gifts hid? Why is or the artfulness of his rhetoric. They Mr. WHITE to the Sorbonne. know him from a score of campaigns and Chautauqua circuits. He has emptied his little box of tricks time and again. He is an old, well known, thoroughly understood politician now.

For this reason it will be interesting to watch the convention at Omaha and to see what success Mr. BRYAN has in his effort to win to his support delegates instructed against him. In 1904 in St. Louis he appealed unsuccessfully to the members of the national convention after the receipt of Judge PARKER'S gold telegram. Will Omaha see a repetition of his Chicago triumph, or of his humiliation of six years ago?

# Transforming the Parks.

is vigorously pursued. The first effects amounts to about \$750,000.

ground in a congested quarter

siderably the tedium of official labors.

grounds will applaud these "improvements " but even the most crusty of the advocates of the change. First they destroy the parks and then they con-170 public bathtubs and sporting arenas, havior of other members of the family. Nessau street. Secretary of the Association, D. W. The one they have done, and the other The Archduke FERDINAND distinguished one, that Ladu Marbeth was not to blame for course 170 Nassau street. will not be long delayed.

### The Anatole France of Emporia.

The Hop. WILLIAM ALLES WHITE. one of the most illustrious of the Kansas Parisoffice at time Louis te Grand. The daily and school of authors, is even more illustri-Sunday editions are on sale at Kiosque 🕃 near the ous as a statesman, a "publicist," a magazinist and a gifted occasional thinker. Save the immortal DOLLEY, no other Sunflower genius is so famous; certainly none ssecommanding in Emporia. The subscription rates, a dresses being changed as East, gratefully applicating Mr. White's virtues and powers as catalogued, is too apt to forget that even on the height of his renown be doesn't scorn to pracpublication wish to have resected articles returned they time the lowly calling of the journalist Young students of newspaper style and manners cannot do better than read day and night the columns of the Vesterday "Republican leaders and Emporia Genetic, of which Mr. WHITE delegates" at Columbus for the State is the editor, proprietor and incarnaconvention which begins to-day were tion. From an editorial article on Mr. said to be waiting reverently for word CANNON we take these few but fit specifrom the Hon. JAMES RUDOLPH GAR- mens of Mr. WHITE'S faultless taste. FIELD, the joy and hope of the Progres- his airy elegance, his light, gentleman-

like bantering Cannon looks and acts more like a backwoods patron saint of fidelity and stenogra- storekeeper who entertains his cronles with shady stories than a statesman. There is nothing at tractive about him. He is coarse, ill mannered and uncouth. He knows the political game well. He believes that if he should lean to one side is the incarnation of selfishness. In all this istances. Volumes have been written to nighting and fussing he is thinking of the Con prove that the Dauphin of France did Consequently the equilibrium, the gressman from Danville, and of nothing else. He continuing perpendicularity of Mr. GAR- is vain and proud, and the idea of losing the time of the French Revolution, but Speakership is the catastrophe of his career. He omes to Kansas to bein Mittier. CAMPRELL and CALDERHEAD, not because he cares a whoop for They know too well, for Mr. GARFIELD upon their support in the trying times that he fore other to go to the Netherlands and be-

He is entitled to some pity, for he is a dodder doesn't know it. He tries to binff himself and thers into the belief that his age isn't hurting him. He makes a brave effort to appear youthful and energetic, but if you listen to his talk, either on the platform or in his room, you soon realize that he is just as old as his years indicate. He can a tangent every minute or two, and often forgets into the heart of the Sudan. to return to the main current of his argument

It seems that a former Vice-President has said something that fires the Kansas pointed to carry his sentence into exeheart. With what fresh arch frolic cution and escaped to North Carolina to humor does the Emporia Puck-Ariel become a school teacher and live for punish the transgressor:

Why does CHARLER FAIREANES persist in man should wear a full beard or none There legions. nothing more absunt than a patch of whiskers all by itself. If a man goes to the trouble of

"When CHARITE was travelling abroad be-The inhabitants of

gifts are not a novelty. He is not "the Paris deprived of this light and luminous Boy Orator of the Platte." His listen- Parisian wit? The next international ers will not be surprised at the honey of exchange of professors should arrange his voice, the nimbleness of his tongue suitable terms for the transportation of

# The Undying.

interesting as is the fact that at this late to anybody. day there are so many people who are . In practically all quarters of the town willing to believe that ORTH did not per- 7 o'clock in the evening ought to see the ish at sea and is still alive. It is another "grocers' clerks putting up the shutters. of those strange instances of the world's their delivery horses stalled for the night. fondness for accepting the improbable and their bookkeepers and cashiers that is just on the border of the possible | quitting work for the day. Undoubt-The application recites as an established edily the principal reason for keeping fact that just twenty years ago the the shops open until later, except possi-12th of this month JOHANN ORTH sailed bly on Saturday evenings, is the fact from Buenes Avres on his ship the St. that many persons are careless and dila-While the ingenuity and energy of Margarete gives the reasons for assum- tory about laying in their household various wise and thoughtful officers of ing that the vessel was sunk with all on supplies. If all those guilty of this the city and borough governments have board in a hurricane that raged on the would reform their ways they would been devoted to the preparation and night of July 20, 1800, off the Argentine profit in better service and prompter exploitation of plans for changing the coast, details the fruitlessness of all attention, and the men who sell foodcharacter of the parks in the city and efforts to find trace of him, his wife, the stuffs would find their lot improved in while the details of the proposed altera- vessel or its crew, states the fact that many particulars. The request of the tions have been exciting public interest | no member of the crew has ever since | Grocery Clerks Union is reasonable and the Park Department itself seems to been heard of and that JOHANN ORTH fair and should meet with a cordial have begun a new scheme of treat- has never since communicated with his response from the public. ment which is bound to produce re- family or legal representative or claimed markable results within a short time if it any part of his property, which now

Battery Park, City Hall Park, Madison however, than there cropped up all the crawler from the South who steps into Square and other small spaces which old stories, together with new ones the long breach between terrapin and were originally intended to present a backed by proof of one kind or another, terrapin to mollify the impatience of the comforting and refreshing appearance that ORTH was seen alive long after the epicure? About Washington and Baltito men tired of the pavements and dust date of the supposed shipwreck. A man more and that neighborhood he is of Charleville, France, who once lived known as the "snapper." Further South, The department system appears to in Argentina, says that he saw ORTH in in Alabama for example, he is called the be to refrain from taking ordinary and December, 1890, and that he had not gopher, and in places along the Gulf necessary precaution against the effects sailed on the St. Margarete. He told coast he is occasionally misnamed the of summer weather on the turf and to him that he had purchased an estate in terrapin. But he is none of these. He allow the grass to be burned up. The the heart of the forest near Las Per- is a simple little turtle of the uplands first essential neglect has been man-dicios and that he intended to make variety, and when stewed by a master aged skilfully and the consequences that his home. A Senator of Argentina, -meaning some one who doesn't want are gratifyingly apparent. Where green Don Eugento Garzon, asserts that he to "improve" him with sauces and conlaws might be, noble expanses of was frequently in the society of the diments of his own contrivance he is a brown turf are seen, and even where all missing Archduke and with his wife revelation. the grass has not been killed spots and years after their reported disappear- Snapper stew they call it where it is fat, black kind. lines of withered herbage show clearly lance. He avers that OETH lived in one of most consumed, and it consoles the judithe inroads made on the sod. Soon the smaller towns of the Province of clous for the lagging months, enables there will be no grass left and each of Entre Rios under the assumed name of him to wait with patience for the rigors the small parks will have the pleasing. Don RAMON until 1903, when he left for of December and the advent of "the and restful surface of a children's plays Japan. The French author GEORGES real thing" -if one knows where to find LACOUR says that he found Archduke it. Snapper stew, moreover, does not What the next step will be hos not been. Jours on the pampas of Rio Negro and lend itself to qualifying ingredients, such disclosed but it is not difficult to fire-that he had lived there for at least fif- as muskrat or bob yeal or chicken livers.

life, according to the new dispensation, to be living in Denver, and last year the as terrapin is now and approximately and one directly under the City Hall missing Archduke was reported to be as fiercely rated on the menu. men had disappeared.

vert the waste places, they create into from the somewhat unconventional behimself a few days ago by falling out of a balloon into the Danube. An uncle. the Archduke CHARLES SALVATOR, used what does Macduff 'hink about it? to shock the Austrian court by riding on omnibuses and tramcars and third class on the railways because he found more congenial company. Another Diversions of Father Prout Under the uncle, Archduke Louis Salvator, has JOHANN ORTH's taste for the sea, spends his friends and relatives and never seen in Vienna

support and as matter of proof they would not be accepted by any legal and set out to amuse ourselves. on the South American coast. FRIED- the results BICH BARBAROSSA, with all his wise counsellors, lives in the mountains of the tailzed Salzkammergut, only waiting Austria's cry for help to reappear; Ogten le Danois sleeps at the Scandinavian strait awaiting Denmark's danger to awaken, and King ARTHUR never died. From the times of these heroes men have been credited with wondrous escapes when appeared to be but outside of that his ignorance is dense. He they have died under unusual circumnot die in the old shoemaker's cave at lived to come to America, according to one story, to become the Rev. their personal weifare but because he can count ELEAZER WILLIAMS, or according to ancome NAUNDORF, the merchant. JOHN WILKES BOOTH lived for years, some ing old man whose faculties are shaky, and he people say, after he was said to have been killed in a Virginia stable. General HECTOR MACDONALD did not commit suicide in Paris, but stole away by himself into the jungles of India. General Gordon thousands still believe did not Books have been written to prove that Marshall NEY was not killed in France in 1815, but survived the fusillade of the soldiers apmany years. There is always somebody to believe in the evasion of death, and scaring that foolish wad of spinach on his chin' thus the "dead that never die" swell into home

# Hours of the Grocery Clerks.

There are, unhappily, many persons whose shopping for even the necessaries the indersement of his views on the cut of his whiskers. The people wouldn't stand of life is governed by the amounts of si distingues, M Johnson et M Jeffries, mon money they earn each day. These perstructed against him, but he is to appeal for art and the beautiful and they wouldn't con sons cannot buy in the morning, but must to them from the floor of the hall in the whisters or side whisters to descrate their ca They spend in the evening what has come sider the idea of permitting a man with chin wait until night to make their purchases. hope that his power of speech will perthedrals and art galleries. But when he returned to them in the daytime, and to close the Redacteur, que votre honne fol a été sursuade them to disregard the orders of to these shores he took a base advantage of the shops in their faces would be a hardship prise. Pendant le laps du temps que La effective remedy than the law gave him before shops in their faces would be a hardship. To this there is no constitutional objection. to them and a loss to the shopkeepers.

But most persons are able to market in the daylight hours. It is not difficult for them to buy what they want before 7 o'clock in the evening. The housein the hope that business may be transacted in twelve hours every day instead | of occupying from fourteen to sixteen que La boonde continuera de source avec The filing of an application in Vienna hours. The shop owners would be glad by Archduke Joseph Ferdinand to es- to close early if they could, the clerks tablish the death of his uncle. Archduke would get time for rest and recreation. JOHN SALVATOR, better known as the ill and the service in every way would be fated "JOHANN ORTH," is perhaps not so improved. No injustice would be done

Summer Terrapin How many of our bon vivanis, we may be seen by any citizen to-day in. No sooner was the application filed, wonder, know about the humble little afterail."

see. The grass being dead there will be teen years in possession of considerable. For one thing, muskrat is not desirable no good reason for pretending that it is wealth, that books in the library and in summer, and besides the snapper is

proposed to maintain lawns, and it will ob- silverware bore traces of the imperial cheaper than any of the infusions we THE LAW OF GARNISHMENT. viously be the duty of the city to devote arms of Austria. It is affirmed that his have mentioned. For the present there the land to some useful purpose. It attorney, Baron von HARBELER, has is no money to be made by "padding" it. may be cut up into baseball diamonds, heard regularly from him for years, as Some day when high feasters find it out tennis courts, wading pools, cinder has also Baron von ABACO, one of his and the price goes up accordingly we decision by a vote of three to two the retracks and the like. Wading pools for old friends. A man said to be Johann may see it at public places of entertainsulations of the two opinions is correct, suit of which is to subject trust estates decide which of the two opinions is correct, may see it at public places of entertainsulations of and incidentally whether it is intended to children are the latest necessity of city OBTH was not many years ago reported ment almost as successfully disguised

windows would doubtless relieve con- working as a machinist at Painesville, Meanwhile snapper stew is a dish for Ohio, and cager to return to his home the gods. Cooked simply, much as ment in cases involving the collection of It is hardly to be expected that those in Austria. In these last two cases terrapin ought to be cooked, but mostly trust income, which that court had exempted who are benighted enough not to want when an Austro-Hungarian Consul at- isn't that is to say, in its own juices all park spaces converted into athletic tempted to investigate the claims the and with little more than butter and Limited, against Beverley Ward cayenne pepper to help-it bridges the tember 19, 1909, the plaintiff obtained a Considerable stress has been placed dog days with tempting odors and sucbenkers will be unable to refrain from upon Archduke John's dislike of court culent and tender substance and makes acknowledging the skill displayed by etiquette and the restrictions placed one reconciled to the delay of ice and upon him by his rank, and this phase of torpor for the perfection of the finer from a trust estate created under the last the contention receives some strength bird.

A University of Michigan professor has continuously in the light of modern psychiatric professor in the light of modern psychiatric psychiatric professor in the light of modern psychiatric psychiatr We have always said that the lady was not as black as she has been painted. And 1908 and by which a special execution

## A TRANSLATORS PICNIC.

Greenwood Tree. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN Sir. much of his time on his yacht and makes terday half a dozen of us went out on a stag his home in Majorca, inaccessible to picnic a new idea which is of course selfish and will not commend itself to any "department" of a lady's magazine. We moderately, which women seldom do: Most of these stories have very frail and we drank moderately, which men McLaughlin writes a strong dissenting opinsometimes don't. Then we lit our pipes

tribunal, but one thing that seems cermended itself to us.

A competition in nursery rhymes commended itself to us.

Translations in French tain is that whatever the ruling of the and Latin were asked for, German being Austrian court there are people who will and Latin were asked for, German being section neither impairs the value of a vested Austrian court there are people who will be a because tempus fugit and it might take estate nor deprives a person of a vested too long to find the very section. believe that Archduke John Salvaton of the fares home was the prize, we all set had a happy issue from all his troubles to work diligently, and here are some of "Jack Horner" was once again immor

in angulo sedebat Et tol in silentio Autocream edebat. Extraxit prunum digito Et statim se tactabat

La poche pietne de blé.

Ecce quam bonus puer sum! Hornerius ciamaba!' The French for "Sing a Song of Sispence Chansorette de six sous

Vingt quatre meries, tous Cuits dans un paté. Quand on y mit le couteau Les merles chanterent, ma fol-N'étale ce pas un spectacle beau Mettre devant le roi?

This Little Pig Went to Market gloried in the following Hic porculus forum pergebat

Hic. contra. In domo maneha Hic porculus panem edebat! Hie vieta, beut plane carebat

The sad adventures of "Jack and Jill" were modified after this fashion Johannes atque Gillia

Scandebant super clivo Johanni decidenti, heni Tune caput frangebatur. Et Gillia cadens etlam

ohannem sequebatur Dickory, Dickory, Dock\* closed the en

Diggoré, doggoré, doge in heure se frappe.

Le rat s'échann Diggoré, doggoré, doge

I won the prize and the others their fares New York, July 25.

# "La Jeconde.

MONSIEUR LE RÉDACTEUR Sur le point de rentrer en France après avoir assiste à la partie de boxe entre vos deux compatriotes imprimée dans votre tant estimé journal loconde" était dans la réduite que le m'étais pratiquee dans l'Aiguille d'Etretat, ce dont les détails ont eté livres au public par l'ind'errétion de mon ami Maurice Le Blanc La Joconde" etait effectivement remplacee dans le Salon Carre par une copie, mais N. Y. 281

keepers who can do this are the ones the le tableau est garde nuit et jour de façon Grocery Clerks Union asks to shop early, a prevenir toute tentative de vol par qui jue ce soit sauf peut-être par moi-même ui n'a guere envie de recommencer Donc, vous pouvez assurer vos lecteurs son regard enigmatique your tout jamais nu Louvre et que les do h. s de vos compa-triotes ne sont pas assez nombreux ni n ont dont ma patrie est si legitimement flère onvertede gloire dans la dernière rencontre entre M. Johnson et M. Jeffries? Est-ce que cela ne devra pas lin suffire? Avec l'expression de mes sentiments les plus distingués. Monsieur le Rédacteur, J'ai l'honneur d'être votre serviteur, Absèxe Lupix votre serviteur. HOTEL DE LA BELLE ÉTOILE, Battery Park,

To THE Platton OF THE SUN-Sie: L. F. V. Randolph of Platifield, N. J. does a serious thing when he publicly criticises a college president's His shaft is almed at it. Wilson of Princeton Ind-versity and his complaints may have just grounds. If it he a fact that they have Mr. Handolph should go further and seek to find the reason for this distinguished scholar's lapse from pure English

Has Mr Brandolph ever talked at length with Dr. Wilson or has he read any or much of his more solid writing. Any one who has done one or both these will at once understand that if Jr., Wilson has written for once a bit of bad grammar. there were the best of reasons for it could give the e redsons were it essential that Finally, why not ask Mr. Standolph to himself

write or rather rewrite the doctor's piece, showing just how it could be better done. Can it be that the Plainteld purist is toking OPPLIES. Als., July 23. W. P. SPRATILING

# A "Flippant Sobrignet." your recent article concerning the prizenght

of California do not use the term and feel much it may be called may be entirely destroyed by burt and humiliated when other thoughtful persons, whether within or without the State, make trustees to pay 10 per cent. of the income to the use of so flippant a sobriquet WILLIAM A. BREWSS.

BURLINGAMS, Cal., July 19.

# The Cigar in Literature.

To THE Potton OF the detected smoking that Mayor Gaynor has been detected smoking that Mayor Gaynor has been detected smoking blg black eigar. Will you kindly inform what becomes of all the other cigars. I never read of any one smoking any other than the big. I. WANTONNEAD BROOKLYN, July 25.

### A Wild Cry of Pain. To the Entros of THE SUN See. Who ex-

minated the Jersey masquite. When Why Montchain N J. July 24 Statistics. The Bitterness of Damorles. Damocles saw the sword suspended by a hair

Shucks. he cried. my buttons have hung Thus it may be inferred that he was married.

The Appellate Division of the Suprem Court for the First Department before adurning for the summer handed down a whole sum the garnishee law as amended in that year The decision, which reverses an order of Appellate Term, in effect reverses the rulings

The case is that of the Brearley School,

rom the act

adement against the defendant which was duly docketed and execution thereon returned unsatisfied. Having ascertained that defendant was in receipt of an income bate in September, 1879, the plaintiff applied r an order for a special execution against said income, pursuant to the provisions of This was denied on the ground that the amendment, which became operative wages, debts, earnings and salary was authorized where a judgment for any cause had been recovered, did not apply to trusts reated before the passage of the act. The Appellate Term then held that the legislation i was retroactive and that as the section must be so construed and held to be appli cable to income from trusts created prior to its enactment it was unconstitutional. It is this view which is set at naught by the majority opinion of the Appellate Division. written by Justice Dowling, with whom his colleagues Clarke and Scott concurion, supporting the opinion below of Justice Whitney, and with them Presiding Justice Ingraham concurs

Justice Dowling finds that the amended right in property. It has reference to a change in the law governing exemptions of property from levy and sale by virtue of an execution. "It is well settled." he observes, that a statute of exemption from levy under an execution is not a contract between the State and the judgment debtor. Such an exemption is a gratuity, not a vested right, it may be changed as circumstances may dictate." He quotes aptly from a Georgia decision that "debtors have no vested right not to pay their debts. What they have and what they acquire the State may subject to legal process for the satisfaction of creditors. If the State will furnish the process and allow it to run, nothing the change in the law governing exemptions of time being mere grace and very dependent upon the will of the State. An exemption which exists by statute may be reduced or better forses to have better farm mares withdrawn by statute. The exemption, the court proceeds, from having his income from the trust estate reached by execution, year in raising better horses that will sell which the defendant heretofore entoyed, was a favor granted by the State for which neither a favor granted by the State (or which neither the defendant nor the testator gave any consideration. It may therefore be limited or removed by the State as freely as it was originally created.

The case is distinguishable from transfer. consideration. It may therefore be limited

The case is distinguishable from transfer tax cases where by subsequent legislation it was sought to tax estates and rights which had heretofore vested. There a part of the property was taken directly from the person taxed and applied to a general or public use. Here, however, the property follows from the opinion in Laird vs. Carton, sciences, abstract or applied.

de Sun apropos du soi-disant vol du chef d œuvre de Leonard da Vinci. La Joconde issumne does not imatriche obligation of any con-de me hâte de vous assurer, Monsieur le itractor affect any vested right, it merely furnishes vs. Moran, 113 App. Div. 427, Morse vs. Goold.

Justice McLaughlin in his dissenting opinion takes exception to the application of almost all stup of the Laird case to the present situation. NEW YORK, July 25 That case, he declares, involved an exec tion merely against wages. He stoutly insists that the Appellate Division should adhere to its former decisions in the cases of Demuth vs. Kemp (130 App. Div., 546) King vs. Irving 103 App. Div. 420 and Sloane vs. Tiffany 103 App. Div. 340, all of which cases held that so far as trust income by reste la libre Amerique ne s'est-elle-pas was concerned the statute was not retro active, or if it was it was unconstitutione. While the Court of Appeals held in the Laird case, according to Justice McLaughlin that the view of the Appellate Division that the statute was not retroactive was erroneous, it in no way passed on the other uestion, namely, whether the statute would be unconstitutional if it applied to the income of a trust fund created prior to the time it was to take effect. This the reasoning of the dissenting Justices.

The income here sought to be reached is derived from a trust fund. The trust was created and the fund set apart in 1879. It was a trust which the statute authorized to be created, hence was then legal one, and has since so remained. When Montagnic Ward made his will the State in effect said to him, speaking through the statute:
If you will give a portion of your property to in trust and he will agree to invest the same and pay the income derived therefrom to your son the statute under which you are permitted to thus give it will be sufficient to compel A to keep his agreement" Mr Montagnie Ward having given the property and the trustees having accepted it, the Legislature could not thereafter destroy the trust in whole or in part, because to do so wo visiate that provision of the Federal Constitution which prohibits the State from impairing the validity of a contract (Humphrey vs. Begues, 16 Wall. 240 While the arrangement under which the property was given by the testator and re-reived by the trustees may not in a strict or techni-Wall . 210 cal sense have amounted to a contract, neverthe less it was so in spirit. It is fairly to be that Mr. Montagnie Ward would not have given his property to the trustees except upon the Im To the Editor of the Sun Sir. Allow me to pilet understanding that they would voluntarily protest against your use of the nickname "Frisco" earry out his wishes, and if not they would be carry out his wishes, and if not they would be compelled to do so by the laws of the State. But the statute in question be vaild, then this con The great majority of the thoughtful citizens tract, agreement or understanding whatever Sheriff, It can compel the payment of too to him or any other person. This I do not believe it has the power to do

Justice McLaughlin then cited the Cooper nion tax case, where the Court of Appeals THE POITOR OF THE SEN Ser. I notice held that certain of its property not subject to taxation because the act under which it was incorporated contained I never a provision to that effect, and that such exbut was a direct condition to attach to the

The same Justice further holds that the tatute offends vitally because it deprives a person of his property without due process of law. Title to the fund is lodged in the trustees under specific testamentary instructions, they have no right to pay the income to any one other than the nominee of the testator. As soon as the testator died the interest became fixed and vested. To hold that the statute applied to trusts created prior to September, 1908, is to diminish the

income to the extent of 10 per cent, which the testator intended for his son; if this can be legally done, then the Legislature has the power to deprive the son of the

It remains for the Court of Appeals to limit the decision of the Laird case to the facts before the court or to include the City Court and a determination by the involving the taking of the income of trusts reated before the amendment of 1909

## THE HORSE.

A Great and Increasing Industry in Spite of Automobiles.

From the Live Stock Journal automebile enthusiasts are reaming, talking and writing of "the of the accusation "He is letting than brasless age." "For a clean city," this has was simply that he was not bossing horseless age." been the burden of their song for ten years. General McClellan, and even member and horses have increased six million head. Lincoln's Cabinet, despised and make and we now have 31,000,000 farm and city him because instead of bossing he horses, with a \$3,500,000,000 valuation, and be coaxing. higher prices than ever before - \$250 to \$500 man discovered that the great Presujent for good draught horses, and several \$1,000 | a veritable boss devotion took the place ms are in our cities. mechanical traction has neither helped nor example of such changes of opinion

hurt the horse.

The railroads and every form of machinery have called for more horses to do the increasing work, and when the horse is ban- all living men in the eyes of friends and feeished from the streets of our cities the great volume of business must cease and the freight trains will rust on the sidetracks.

Statistics show that only \$0,000 automobiles and mechanical traction cars were great Speaker these same hypocrites, sell made in the United States in 1909, and per-haps 100,000 for 1910, which at \$1,000 a car is only \$100,000,000.

France makes about Great Britain Total cars for 1910

\$233,000,000 The 2,000,000 horses in Illinois alone are valued at \$256,000,000, which is more than all of the automobiles in the world. Horse breeding is the most important and most profitable industry of Illinois and the nation and the farmers cannot supply the increasing demand for more horses and better horses, regardless of price, for our American increasing demand for more horses and be-ter horses, regardless of price, for our Ameri-can city markets, and a great export trade for all Europe, eager for good American

of creditors. If the State will furnish the process and allow it to run, nothing the debtors own is beyond its reach. Exemption of property from levy and sale for the payment of debts is but a privilege for the payment of debts is but a privilege for the time being mere grace and very dependent. weed out the inferior horses and bro

High grade draught mares, bred to the best

## EDUCATION IN FETTERS.

Tradition and Superstition as They Affect the Young Student.

TO THE POSTOR OF THE SUN SE is not turned over to the public but the mary education is to-day, like all education, debtor is compelled to use part of his funds a fine example of the force of tradition and in instalments to pay a just debt which he superstition in holding its place in spite of has contracted and which he would be competed at once to pay in full were it not letters of Mr. Gill and Mr. Merritt are due to for the friendly intervention of the State this or else to attempts to apply the early Justice Dowling concludes by quoting as forms of educational science. As with all 174, which upheld the very section forms and ideas must be much changed

the clearessed. So with arbitrary discipline the classes would be small, and the individual would not be made to conform the crowd in his progress. As 6 A I. Dionne has well said. No organism grow by watching others grow." Much emphasi effective remedy than the law gave him before. To this there is no constitutional objection. Such an application of the statutes is not so much retreactive as active upon an existing condition of things, to wit existing judgments which are yet to be enforced by execution. See also Myers yet Moran, 113 App. Div. 427. Morae as follows: effect this, it might be necessary to help the poorer children by free meals and clothing. Such a system would be expensive, but its benefits would be greater than the increase in cost. It would mean the elimination of almost all stupidity and much vul STEPHEN G. RICH

Instant Tyrannas. To THE EDITOR OF THE SEN - Sir He meets me with an air of submission and yearning. I strive not to see his shoes. Perceiving my enfeebed American goods in the eleven months ended May condition, he draws, the chair from the edge of 31 last, an increase of \$1.000,000 over the preceding the table and propels it forward as I am about to

seat myself The bill of fare is too heavy for me to lift, and e reverently and tenderly places it into my hands forgive his shoes. With a grand flourish of same period, an increase of over \$15.000.000 apkin he removes non-existent dust from my Argentina gave us \$6.000.000 of the increase. Branapkin he removes non existent dust from mi tionate solicitude. He receives my gratuity with profound genufiection

Several hours later I am disguised by a hair cut and a shave We meet again and strive to violate the law of impenetrability, and my prejudice against his shoes is revived. We step upon each her's feet at a subway entrance, rasp knuckles when buying tickets and collide elbows at the car He bids me "G'wan," and makes the paratus for the slight sum of two cents. My dinner, tip and disguise have reduced my assets to a nickel, and with the profound convic he has no change economy counsels declination and I thus lose the opportunity of acceleration to a glorious immortality

The Precision in the Onondaga Reservation.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIE. AS I under stand the rules of the English language the spet ing of the city of Paterson should be in order to conform with the customary pronun-ciation, the short sound of a being used only where followed with a double consonant, as double 1. And in pronouncing Lancaster, why should we give the emphasis to the second instead of the

which we are commonly addicted rs of English Instruction about C. H. GREENE.

first syllable against existing authority?

there is the word "patent," which we

# A Remark by Padre Tommeeckbride. From the Catholic Standard and Times.

"pat tent" instead of "pay tent." Why this recklesaness on the part of the American people?

These are but samples of many "bad breaks" to

irish Padre Tommeeckbride Laugh so mooch an' hold heer I no mak' heem ondrastan'. Dough I talk so good's I can. Wen to day I go for see Eef he pleassa marry me. Den he call me soocha name

Pleassa. Padre so I speak—I want marry netta week.
So he look at me an say, you be bapatiza, eh.
No. I say, you are meestak; Weddin's w'at I want you mak steel how mooch I am esplain in gat eet een hees brain Alla time be justa cries. Steel how mooth I am explain I no gat eet een hees brain. Alla time he justa cries. Were an wen you hapatize? Den my Rosa's brothra foe He ees weetha me, you know, An ees smart as he can be He ees wheespera to me "Oh!" I say, for now ees plain Mebbe so w'at Padre mean. First we want da weddin here. Bapatisma nexta year. Bapatisma nexta year"
lien da Padre laugh an say.
Noraysulcida. eh

Why you laugha. Days a shame Callia poor man soocha name. Why ees Padre Tommeeckbride Call me "Noraysuicide".

the Nature of the Beloved

Leaster. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN -Sir All the rorld loves a lover, while the boss political or military is the great favorite the world over and back again, nin

or more of all the tirades against eing because the leader is not four Peter the Great, Cromwell and Na devotion of their followers was phatically based upon that characterist

their leadership

Abraham Lincoln was despised and saken even by many Union and and men because they believed he wa. o lead without bossing. The true "the of the accusation "He is letting thing Lincoln's Cabinet, despised and mal-Nevertheless the money The automobile or contempt, Seward affording a conspicul

As a coaxer Moses was despised and posed; but the moment he played the tops Men who hated Cannon pretended bossing the House was the cause of the dislike, yet to prove the utter fallacs deluded and otherwise, actually proposed to run for Congress, elect and then

20.000 a car is

20.000 cars
2

In Rhode Island the Republicans have one

great boss and the Democrats six little ones, and the great majority prefer the one to the half dozen.

La Follette, Cummins, and other insurgents are trying to boss their territory but infortunately for them Taft has proved that he can outboss them all. Bryan's fame is built mostly on his ability

Bryan's fame is built mostly on he to boss the Democratic party. Harmon of Ohio is weakening rule of Bryan and the great Deboss naturally opposes Harmon Champ Clark, the great Congboss, is an acceptable boss, being boss, is an acceptable boss, being boss, is an acceptable boss, being ocratic party nio is weakening the hosa boss, is an acceptable be bred in political bossism Yes, we all have bosses and will have them

ing ALEXANDER S ARNOLD WOONSOCKET, R 1, July 25 THE ROYAL ARCANUM.

Defence of Its Polley of Increasing Assess ments. To the Editor of The Sex Siz It is with deep and sincere regret that I have just read the letter of W. S. Mallory on the Royal Arcanum. It certainly was much more honest for the Arcanum to increase the assessments than it would have been to take the lower rates and default in the

payment of death claims to widows and

orphans. This would positively have been the inevitable result if the increase had not been made. As to the "emergency fund" of \$6,000,000 spoken of, when we consider that there are almost 100,000 members, to the thinking man it is only a question whether this re aries complained of can only be considered reasonable when we know that the various paid officers must be able, intellectual mer paid officers must be able, intellectual mer of whom much arduous work is required. Then too we must remember that much of the work is done by efficient officers who receive no salary or compensation whaten

be of perfection they have reached and are ould bound to be improved upon. In the past they have accomplished a vast amount of ndi-good.

# PATERSON, N. J. July 25.

Consular Notes Annual reports of the German chemical factories show continued high dividends and trade acti ity Dividends ranged from 12 to 32 per cer One concern claims to have perfected an artificial rubber

Prospects in Fgypt are for a normal cotton crop of 1,400,000 bales. Plants everywhere have a good stand and the cultivation also is good The pure food laws of Germany are operating successfully. Dealers now supply products that meet legal requirements in every way Half the chrome ore exported from Shodesia comes to the United States, entering at Saltimore

in 1909 11.470 out of 22.871 tons. Other large buyers are the Netherlands and France Central America bought \$27,382,668 worth of American goods in the eleven months ended May similar period. Of the increase \$3,300,000 was will Panama, \$760,000 with Costa Rica and the balance

scattered. South America bought \$55.354 301 worth in the zil \$5,000.000, and Chile \$3,000.000. Ecuador ros tributed nearly \$100,000, but Peru feil off \$122 00 Belgian firms are securing rolling stock con tracts for the Damascus to Medina, Asiatic Tut bey, rallway, a Turkish Government line last order was for fifty passenger coaches and 150 covered freight cars, the whole costing \$325.59

Russian exports of steel rails are rapid creasing, having been 50 per cent, greater in 1903 than in 1908. In April, 1910, Russia outbid 63,000 tons for the Argentine Government. bid was \$29 a metric ton, while ours was \$1. The English mills did not bid at all, knowing for previous experience that they could not meet the prospective prices.

Letters from American points east of the Missis

sippi to all points in north China. Manchura Japan and the Pacific coast of Siberia save three or four days if sent over the Siberian Rallway instead of by way of San Francisco. It is twenty days from New York to Tientsin, China.

# Dickens and Toole.

An interesting story attaches to the Alexander Institute, Carter street, Walworth, which i being advertised for sale. It was in formerly the Walworth Literary and Institution, that J. L. Toole scored some earliest successes as an amateur actor, and it there that he was "discovered" by Charles I Why this eas in the spring of 1852. Some of Toole's impressed by the young man's talent, being Charles Dickens to see him act and advisas to his future career, and the great no though then hard at work on Bleak good naturedly found time to journey worth in compliance with this request member. he told Forster, what wanted myself in that way, and I should Toole himself, writing half a centur

thus recalled this momentous event in hi In company with Mark Lemon and John Charies Dickens paid a kindly sist to in worth Literary Institution for the pure seeing him act and recite in the monologist ing a Magistrate. Dickens was strong expressed opinion that his vocation was the and the stage only

### A Preaching Cross Restored From the London standard

The preaching cross in the village of flor ton, situate amid romantic surroundings of northern side of the Mendip Hills, has, by generosity of Colonel Evan H. Liewellirestored It is recorded that early in 190 ome afteenth century base of the that then remained of it was removed and n building a new house for the then par-Happily, the ornamental dial stone did not the same fate, and this has been incorr into its original position in the new cross broad and massive steps carry the old so set upon which rests a tall monolith shaft which a growned by one of those lantern shaped canoning so peculiar to the West Country.

T. A. DALE.